

1. General

1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

- The on-board diagnostics (OBD) system detects and indicates a fault in various inputs and outputs of the complex electronic control. CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) in the combination meter indicates occurrence of a fault or trouble.
- Further, against such a failure or sensors as may disable the drive, the fail-safe function is provided to ensure the minimal driveability.
- The OBD system incorporated with the vehicles within this engine family complies with Section 1968.1, California Code of Regulations (OBD-II regulation). The OBD system monitors the components and the system malfunction listed in Engine Section which affects on emissions.
- When the system decides that a malfunction occurs, MIL illuminates. At the same time of the MIL illumination or blinking, a diagnostic trouble code (DTC) and a freeze frame engine conditions are stored into on-board computer.
- The OBD system stores freeze frame engine condition data (engine load, engine coolant temperature, fuel trim, engine speed and vehicle speed, etc.) into on-board computer when it detects a malfunction first.
- If the OBD system detects the various malfunctions including the fault of fuel trim or misfire, the OBD system first stores freeze frame engine conditions about the fuel trim or misfire.
- When the malfunction does not occur again for three consecutive driving cycles, MIL is turned off, but DTC remains at on-board computer.
- The OBD-II system is capable of communication with a general scan tool (OBD-II general scan tool) formed by ISO 9141 CARB.
- The OBD-II diagnostics procedure is different from the usual diagnostics procedure. When troubleshooting OBD-II vehicles, connect Subaru select monitor or the OBD-II general scan tool to the vehicle.

A: ENGINE

1. ENGINE AND EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM

- The Multipoint Fuel Injection (MFI) system is a system that supplies the optimum air-fuel mixture to the engine for all the various operating conditions through the use of the latest electronic technology.

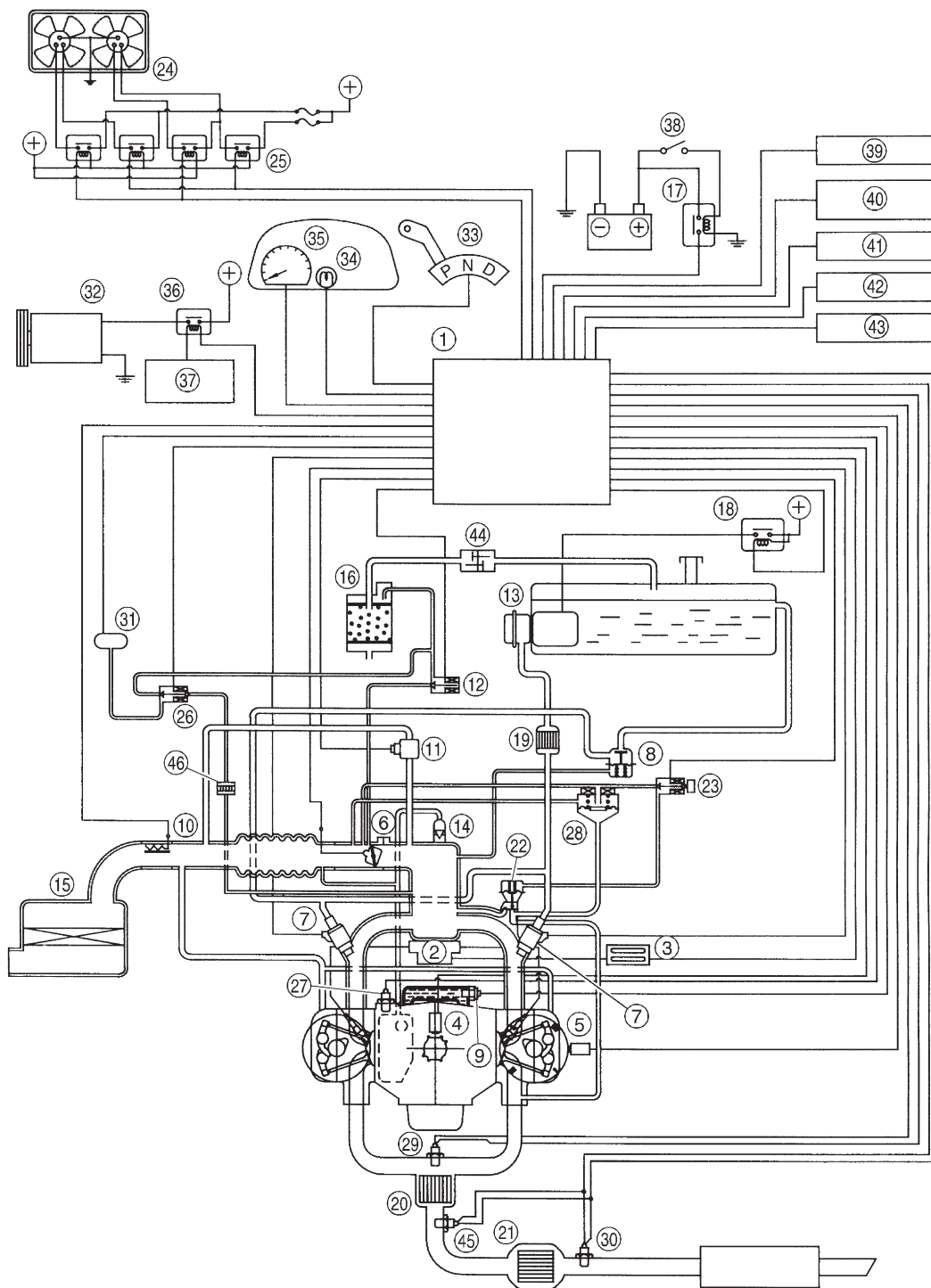
With this system fuel, which is pressurized at a constant pressure, is injected into the intake air passage of the cylinder head. The injection quantity of fuel is controlled by an intermittent injection system where the electro-magnetic injection valve (fuel injector) opens only for a short period of time, depending on the quantity of air required for one cycle of operation. In actual operation, the injection quan-

tity is determined by the duration of an electric pulse applied to the fuel injector and this permits simple, yet highly precise metering of the fuel.

- Further, all the operating conditions of the engine are converted into electric signals, and this results in additional features of the system, such as large improved adaptability, easier addition of compensating element, etc. The MFI system also has the following features:

- 1) Reduced emission of harmful exhaust gases.
- 2) Reduced in fuel consumption.
- 3) Increased engine output.
- 4) Superior acceleration and deceleration.
- 5) Superior startability and warm-up performance in cold weather since compensation is made for coolant and intake air temperature.

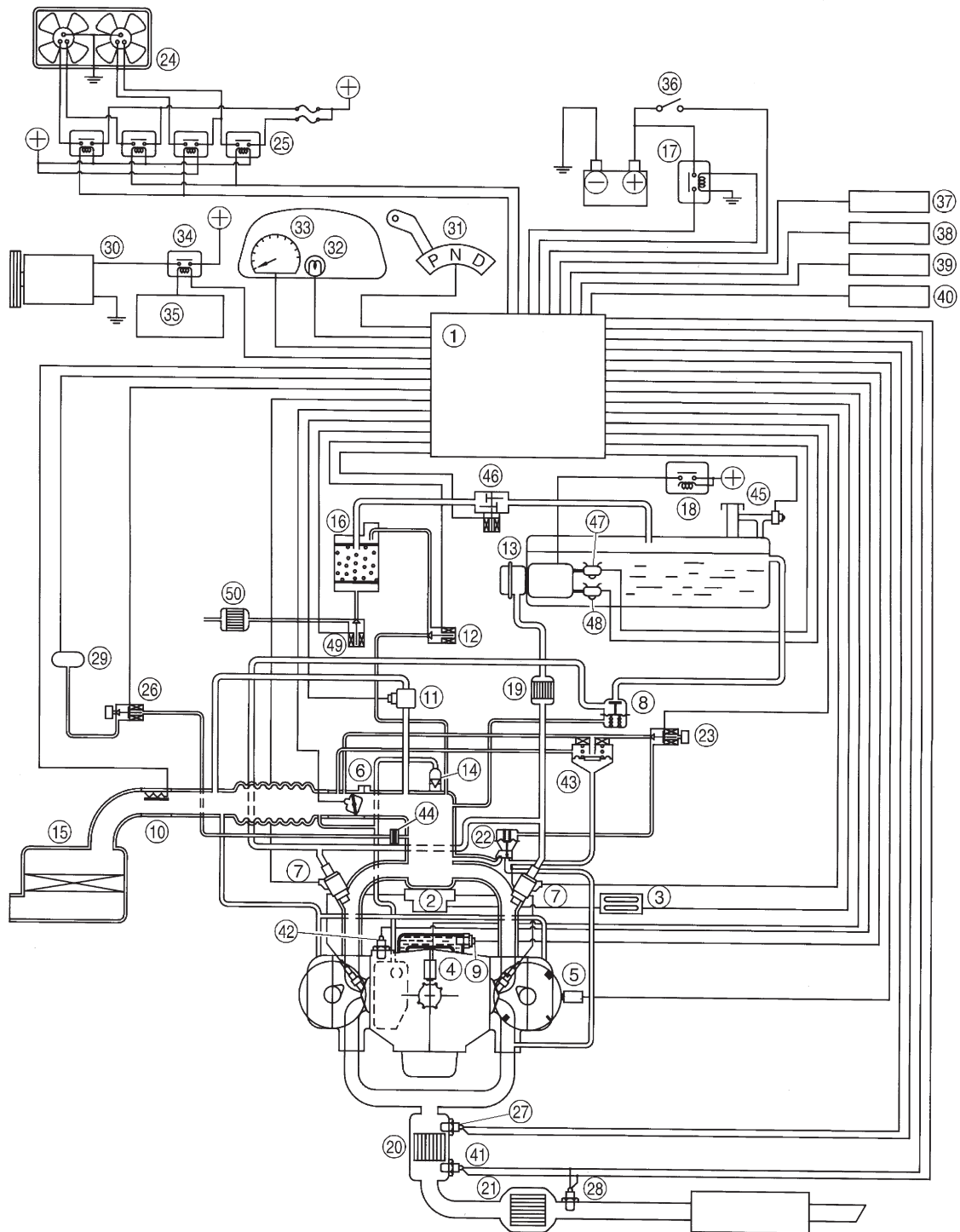
2. SCHEMATIC (2200 cc FWD AND TAIWAN SPEC. VEHICLES)



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① Engine control module (ECM)	②⑤ Radiator fan relay
② Ignition coil	②⑥ Pressure sources switching solenoid valve
③ Ignitor	②⑦ Knock sensor
④ Crankshaft position sensor	②⑧ Back-pressure transducer (AT vehicles only)
⑤ Camshaft position sensor	②⑨ Front oxygen sensor
⑥ Throttle position sensor	③⑩ Rear oxygen sensor (2200 cc Federal spec. vehicles)
⑦ Fuel injectors	③⑪ Pressure sensor
⑧ Pressure regulator	③⑫ A/C compressor
⑨ Engine coolant temperature sensor	③⑬ Inhibitor switch
⑩ Mass air flow sensor	③⑭ CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL)
⑪ Idle air control solenoid valve	③⑮ Tachometer
⑫ Purge control solenoid valve	③⑯ A/C relay
⑬ Fuel pump	③⑰ A/C control module
⑭ PCV valve	③⑱ Ignition switch
⑮ Air cleaner	③⑲ Transmission control module (TCM) (AT vehicles only)
⑯ Canister	④⑩ ABS/TCS control module (TCS equipped models)
⑰ Main relay	④⑪ Vehicle speed sensor
⑱ Fuel pump relay	④⑫ Data link connector (For Subaru select monitor)
⑲ Fuel filter	④⑬ Data link connector (For Subaru select monitor and OBD-II general scan tool)
⑳ Front catalytic converter	④⑭ Two way valve
㉑ Rear catalytic converter	④⑮ Rear oxygen sensor (2200 cc California spec. vehicles)
㉒ EGR valve (AT vehicles only)	④⑯ Filter
㉓ EGR control solenoid valve (AT vehicles only)	
㉔ Radiator fan	

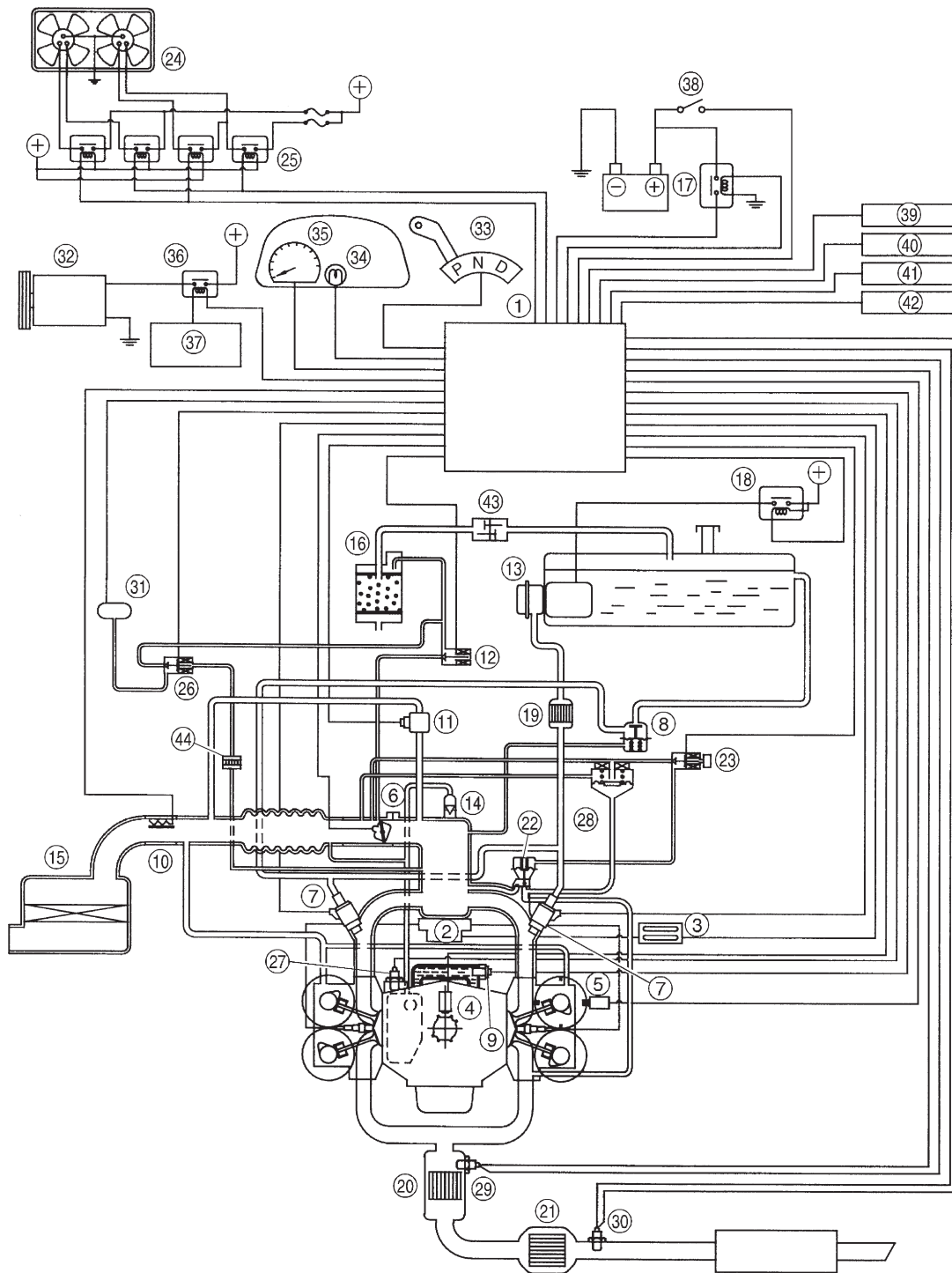
3. SCHEMATIC (2200 cc AWD EXCEPT TAIWAN SPEC. VEHICLES)



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① Engine control module (ECM)	②7 Front oxygen sensor
② Ignition coil	②8 Rear oxygen sensor (2200 cc Federal spec. vehicles)
③ Ignitor	②9 Pressure sensor
④ Crankshaft position sensor	③0 A/C compressor (With A/C models)
⑤ Camshaft position sensor	③1 Inhibitor switch
⑥ Throttle position sensor	③2 CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL)
⑦ Fuel injectors	③3 Tachometer
⑧ Pressure regulator	③4 A/C relay (With A/C models)
⑨ Engine coolant temperature sensor	③5 A/C control module (With A/C models)
⑩ Mass air flow sensor	③6 Ignition switch
⑪ Idle air control solenoid valve	③7 Transmission control module (TCM)
⑫ Purge control solenoid valve	③8 Vehicle speed sensor
⑬ Fuel pump	③9 Data link connector (For Subaru select monitor)
⑭ PCV valve	④0 Data link connector (For Subaru select monitor and OBD-II general scan tool)
⑮ Air cleaner	④1 Rear oxygen sensor (2200 cc California spec. vehicles)
⑯ Canister	④2 Knock sensor
⑰ Main relay	④3 Back-pressure transducer (AT vehicles only)
⑱ Fuel pump relay	④4 Filter
⑲ Fuel filter	④5 Fuel tank pressure sensor
⑳ Front catalytic converter	④6 Pressure control solenoid valve
㉑ Rear catalytic converter	④7 Fuel temperature sensor
㉒ EGR valve (AT vehicles only)	④8 Fuel level sensor
㉓ EGR control solenoid valve (AT vehicles only)	④9 Vent control solenoid valve
㉔ Radiator fan	⑤0 Air filter
㉕ Radiator fan relay	
㉖ Pressure sources switching solenoid valve	

4. SCHEMATIC (2500 cc MODEL)



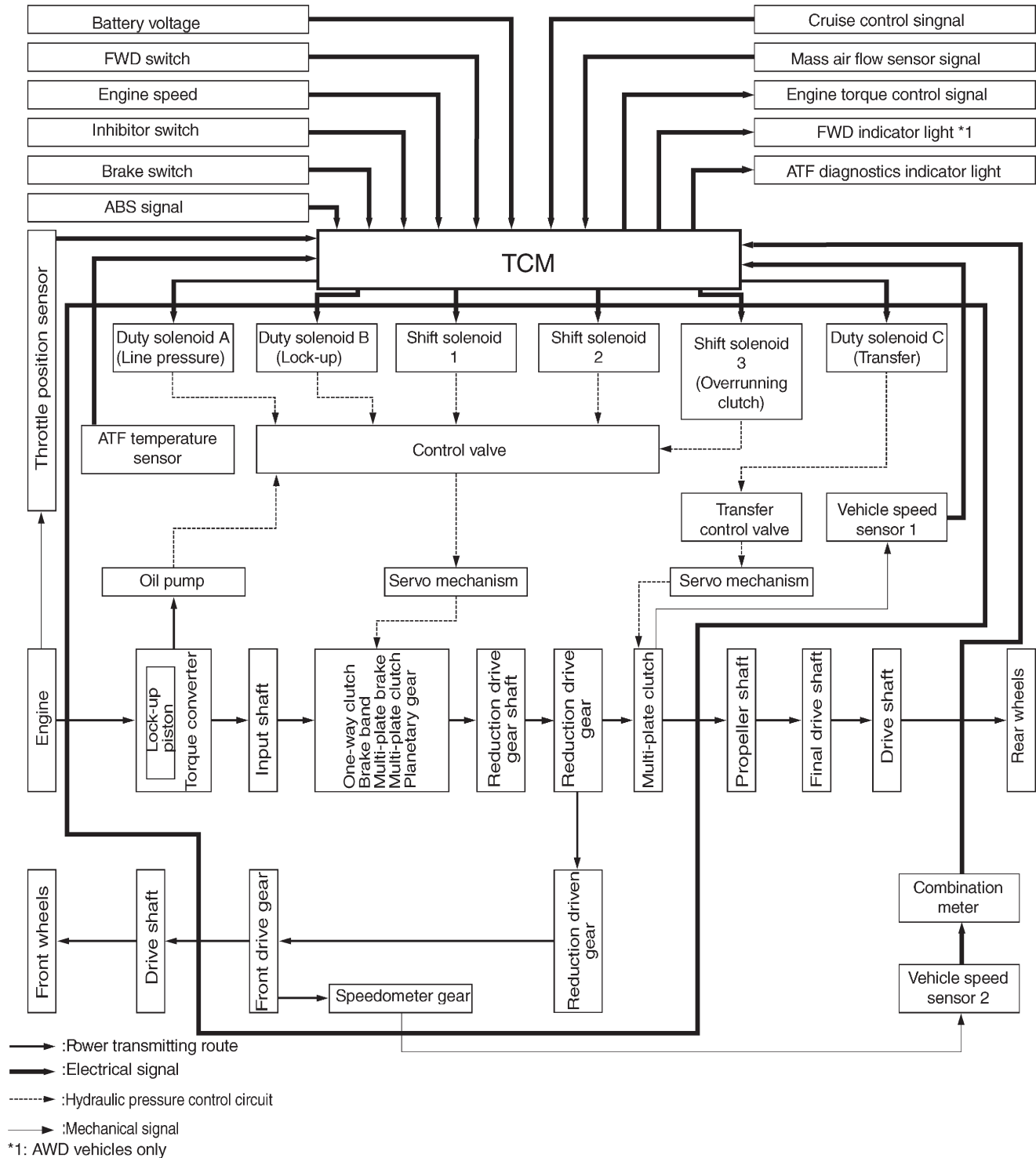
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① Engine control module (ECM)	②③ EGR control solenoid valve
② Ignition coil	②④ Radiator fan
③ Ignitor	②⑤ Radiator fan relay
④ Crankshaft position sensor	②⑥ Pressure sources switching solenoid valve
⑤ Camshaft position sensor	②⑦ Knock sensor
⑥ Throttle position sensor	②⑧ Back-pressure transducer
⑦ Fuel injectors	②⑨ Front oxygen sensor
⑧ Pressure regulator	③⑩ Rear oxygen sensor
⑨ Engine coolant temperature sensor	③⑪ Pressure sensor
⑩ Mass air flow sensor	③⑫ A/C compressor
⑪ Idle air control solenoid valve	③⑬ Inhibitor switch
⑫ Purge control solenoid valve	③⑭ CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL)
⑬ Fuel pump	③⑮ Tachometer
⑭ PCV valve	③⑯ A/C relay
⑮ Air cleaner	③⑰ A/C control module
⑯ Canister	③⑱ Ignition switch
⑰ Main relay	③⑲ Transmission control module (TCM)
⑱ Fuel pump relay	④⑰ Vehicle speed sensor
⑲ Fuel filter	④⑱ Data link connector (Subaru select monitor)
⑳ Front catalytic converter	④⑲ Data link connector (OBD-II general scan tool)
㉑ Rear catalytic converter	④⑳ Two way valve
㉒ EGR valve	④㉑ Filter

B: AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION**1. ELECTRONIC-HYDRAULIC CONTROL SYSTEM**

The electronic-hydraulic control system consists of various sensors and switches, a transmission control module (TCM) and the hydraulic controller including solenoid valves. The system controls the transmission proper including shift control, lock-up control, overrunning clutch control, line pressure control and shift timing control. It also controls the AWD transfer clutch. In other words, the system detects various operating conditions from various input signals and sends output signals to shift solenoids 1, 2 and 3 and duty solenoids A, B and C (a total of six solenoids).

2. SCHEMATIC



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